

# Seek, Test, Treat and Retain for Criminal Justice Populations: Data Harmonization Measure

## CJ STATUS

### Criminal Justice Risk Screener and Legal Status

#### References:

- 1) Taxman, F. S., Cropsey, K. L., Young, D. W., & Wexler, H. (2007). Screening, assessment, and referral practices in adult correctional settings: A national perspective. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34(9): 1216-1234. PMID: 18458758
- 2) Rhodes, A. G., Taxman, F. S., Cropsey K., & Friedmann, P. D. (2008). HCV in incarcerated populations: An analysis of gender and criminality and risk. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 40(4): 493-501. PMID: 19283953

## Criminal Justice Risk Screener

### BEGIN Risk Screener:

**CIRCLE ONE**

- |   |  |                |         |        |
|---|--|----------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | How many times have you been arrested before this current offense? | One or more    | Yes (1) | No (0) |
|   |  | Two or more    | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 2 | How many times have you been convicted as an adult?                | No convictions | Yes (1) | No (0) |
|   |  | One or two     | Yes (1) | No (0) |
|   |  | Three or more  | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 3 | Do you have three or more present offenses on this event?          |                | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 4 | Were you ever arrested before you turned 16?                       |                | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 5 | Were you ever incarcerated upon conviction?                        |                | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 6 | Ever escaped from a correctional facility?                         |                | Yes (1) | No (0) |
| 7 | Ever violated probation or parole                                  |                | Yes (1) | No (0) |

Total Number of Points: \_\_\_\_\_

### END Risk Screener

Notes: Actuarial based risk tools are an evidence-based practice in criminal justice settings where the CJ risk is used to identify the severity of the criminal behavior. A current recommendation is that higher risk offenders should be prioritized for care; studies have found CJ risk to be a predictor of outcomes. And recent studies (see Rhodes, et al 2008) have found that high risk offenders are more likely to have infectious diseases. Below is a common validated risk tool in the criminal justice literature.

### Criminal Justice (Legal) Status

Offender legal (criminal justice) status can change frequently. It is important to capture the legal status to examine the degree of legal coercion, involvement in treatment, and stays in the community. The following questions are designed to measure status.

1. At the time of this interview, indicate your current legal status (es). Note some offenders may have more than one legal status, and you should indicate all of them:

Check if legal status(s)	Code	Category	NCIC Code for the primary type of offense
<input type="checkbox"/>	0000	Not currently involved in the justice system or under any legal orders	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1000	Arrested (enter charge from NCIC charge list) and awaiting bail decision	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1001	Arrested but Not charged (just held overnight)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1002	Diverted and in a special programs such as Prop 36, diversion to treatment, etc. program	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2000	On Pretrial Release (arrested, not convicted, awaiting trial) and	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2001	In jail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2002	On bond or Released on Own Recognizance (ROR)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2003	On probation at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2004	On parole at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2005	On pretrial release supervision without any bond or bail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3000	On Probation (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3001	Had a Probation sentence	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3002	Had Jail followed by probation time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3003	On Supervised release after prison (in some states this is referred to as parole; in federal and other states this is supervised release)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4000	On Parole (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4001	Prison term preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4002	Probation sentence preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5000	Sentenced to Prison/ Incarceration Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5001	Jail Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5002	Prison Term	□□□□
	5003	Community Corrections Center	

**1.a. If the offender has had any sentence length, indicate:**

a.1. Terms (incarceration)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.2. Terms (supervised release)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.3. If the person is on probation or parole, indicate special conditions:

6001 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug testing  
6002 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol assessment  
6003 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol treatment (including medication)  
6004 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health assessment  
6005 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health treatment (including medication)  
6006 \_\_\_\_\_ Fines  
6007 \_\_\_\_\_ Fees  
6008 \_\_\_\_\_ Curfew limits  
6009 \_\_\_\_\_ GPS  
6010 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
6011 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

a.4. Describe the type of correctional programming:

7001 \_\_\_\_\_ General Supervision  
7002 \_\_\_\_\_ Intensive Supervision  
7003 \_\_\_\_\_ Day Reporting  
7004 \_\_\_\_\_ Work Release  
7005 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug Treatment Court  
7006 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Court  
7007 \_\_\_\_\_ Therapeutic Community  
7008 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Program, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

2. During the 3 months prior to this interview, indicate the different legal statuses that the offender has had, if there is any change to the current status. Note some offenders may have more than one legal status, and you should indicate all of them. This is important to gauge the degree to which the person is involved in the justice system as well as stability.

Check if legal status(s)	Code	Category	NCIC Code for the primary type of offense
<input type="checkbox"/>	0000	Not currently involved in the justice system or under any legal orders	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1000	Arrested (enter charge from NCIC charge list) and awaiting bail decision	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1001	Arrested but Not charged (just held overnight)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1002	Diverted and in a special programs such as Prop 36, diversion to treatment, etc. program	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2000	On Pretrial Release (arrested, not convicted, awaiting trial) and	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2001	In jail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2002	On bond or Released on Own Recognizance (ROR)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2003	On probation at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2004	On parole at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2005	On pretrial release supervision without any bond or bail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3000	On Probation (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3001	Had a Probation sentence	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3002	Had Jail followed by probation time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3003	On Supervised release after prison (in some states this is referred to as parole; in federal and other states this is supervised release)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4000	On Parole (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4001	Prison term preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4002	Probation sentence preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5000	Sentenced to Prison/ Incarceration Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5001	Jail Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5002	Prison Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5003	Community Corrections Center	□□□□

**2.a. If the offender has had any sentence length, indicate:**

a.1. Terms (incarceration)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.2. Terms (supervised release)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.3. If the person is on probation or parole, indicate special conditions:

6001 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug testing  
6002 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol assessment  
6003 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol treatment (including medication)  
6004 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health assessment  
6005 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health treatment (including medication)  
6006 \_\_\_\_\_ Fines  
6007 \_\_\_\_\_ Fees  
6008 \_\_\_\_\_ Curfew limits  
6009 \_\_\_\_\_ GPS  
6010 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
6011 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

a.4. Describe the type of correctional programming:

7001 \_\_\_\_\_ General Supervision  
7002 \_\_\_\_\_ Intensive Supervision  
7003 \_\_\_\_\_ Day Reporting  
7004 \_\_\_\_\_ Work Release  
7005 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug Treatment Court  
7006 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Court  
7007 \_\_\_\_\_ Therapeutic Community  
7008 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Program, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

For the follow-up interview:

3. At the time of the follow-up interview, indicate your current legal status(es). Note some offenders may have more than one legal status, and you should indicate all of them:

Check if legal status(s)	Code	Category	NCIC Code for the primary type of offense
<input type="checkbox"/>	0000	Not currently involved in the justice system or under any legal orders	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1000	Arrested (enter charge from NCIC charge list) and awaiting bail decision	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1001	Arrested but Not charged (just held overnight)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	1002	Diverted and in a special programs such as Prop 36, diversion to treatment, etc. program	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2000	On Pretrial Release (arrested, not convicted, awaiting trial) and	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2001	In jail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2002	On bond or Released on Own Recognizance (ROR)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2003	On probation at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2004	On parole at the same time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	2005	On pretrial release supervision without any bond or bail	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3000	On Probation (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3001	Had a Probation sentence	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3002	Had Jail followed by probation time	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	3003	On Supervised release after prison (in some states this is referred to as parole; in federal and other states this is supervised release)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4000	On Parole (identify major conviction offense, NCIC code)	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4001	Prison term preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	4002	Probation sentence preceded	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5000	Sentenced to Prison/ Incarceration Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5001	Jail Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5002	Prison Term	□□□□
<input type="checkbox"/>	5003	Community Corrections Center	□□□□

**3.a. If the offender has had any sentence length, indicate:**

a.1. Terms (incarceration)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.2. Terms (supervised release)

\_\_\_\_\_ Days  
\_\_\_\_\_ Months  
\_\_\_\_\_ Years

a.3. If the person is on probation or parole, indicate special conditions:

6001 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug testing  
6002 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol assessment  
6003 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug or alcohol treatment (including medication)  
6004 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health assessment  
6005 \_\_\_\_\_ Mental Health treatment (including medication)  
6006 \_\_\_\_\_ Fines  
6007 \_\_\_\_\_ Fees  
6008 \_\_\_\_\_ Curfew limits  
6009 \_\_\_\_\_ GPS  
6010 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
6011 \_\_\_\_\_ Special Conditions, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

a.4. Describe the type of correctional programming:

7001 \_\_\_\_\_ General Supervision  
7002 \_\_\_\_\_ Intensive Supervision  
7003 \_\_\_\_\_ Day Reporting  
7004 \_\_\_\_\_ Work Release  
7005 \_\_\_\_\_ Drug Treatment Court  
7006 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Court  
7007 \_\_\_\_\_ Therapeutic Community  
7008 \_\_\_\_\_ Specialized Program, specify: \_\_\_\_\_